# mkay

### Visible growth contours

Cement > Management Meet Update November 24, 2025 CMP (Rs): 224 | TP (Rs): 280

We interacted with the senior management of Star Cement (Star), for a deep dive into their growth plans and competitive scenario in the Northeast. KTAs: 1) Explicit plans of reaching clinker-backed installed capacity of ~18mtpa (vs ~8mtpa now) by FY29/30. 2) The upcoming 2mtpa GU in Begusarai, Bihar will aid Star in not just serving the high-yielding markets of central and western Bihar, but also enjoying 300% SGST benefits. 3) The upcoming railway line from Lanka (Hojai district, Assam) to Umrangso (Dima Hasao district, Assam; news link) will reduce logistics cost (per ton per km) by ~33%, along with helping transport clinker from the upcoming clinker line in Umrangso to its Bihar GU. 4) The GST rate cut will impact annual incentive run-rate by Rs130-150/t; Star expects to accrue Rs1.5-1.8bn worth of annual incentives over FY26-28. 5) Cement price in the Northeast is flat as of Q3FY26TD vs end-Q2FY26; Star expects a similar pricing buoyancy, as entry of a new player in the Northeast in the next ~4Y is unlikely. 6) The Northeast remains one of the fastest cement consuming regions, with ~10% medium-term CAGR backed by infrastructure spends of Central/State governments.

We like Star's regional dominance and endeavor toward stretching its leadership over peers in the northeastern market. Further, entry into Rajasthan will help it shed the tag of a regional player and establish its brand in North India too, coupled with >2x its existing capacity base. At CMP, Star trades at ~10x FY27E EV/EBITDA, viz close to the 5Y mean. We maintain BUY on the stock as well as our earnings estimates; we retain TP of Rs280.

#### With home turf guarded well, Star likely to look to diversifying in North India

Star already commands ~27% volume market share in the Northeast which will be boosted by commissioning of the Silchar GU in H2FY26E. After commissioning of the Silchar GU, Star will look to execute the 2mtpa Bihar GU, followed by the greenfield integrated unit at Nimbol, Rajasthan. Star plans setting up a 2.8-3.3mtpa clinker line at Nimbol, along with a 2-2.5mtpa GU. Further, a 2-2.5mtpa satellite grinding unit at Barwala, Haryana is planned, for catering to the fast-growing markets of NCR, Punjab, and Haryana. Post Nimbol, Star has already secured 271mnt of limestone reserves along with plant land at Jaisalmer, Rajasthan, for its phase-II expansion in North India.

#### Enough dry powder to support capacity expansion to ~18mtpa in 4-5 years

Star, with current capacity base of 7.7mtpa, will commission its 2mtpa GU at Silchar, Assam in Q4FY26. Following this, it will look to commission another 2mtpa in Begusarai, Bihar at a capex of ~Rs5bn. Subsequently, Star is likely to pick up a project in Rajasthan (4/5mtpa IU expansion at ~Rs25bn capex), followed by a greenfield IU project in Umrangso, Assam. We estimate Star's cumulative operating cash flows at ~Rs25bn over FY26E-28E, along with likely fund-raise of ~Rs15bn providing enough liquidity to support >2x capacity expansion in the next 4-5 years.

Star Cement: Financial Snapshot (Consolidated)						
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	
Revenue	29,107	31,634	37,032	41,741	44,982	
EBITDA	5,563	5,786	8,837	9,883	10,626	
Adj. PAT	2,951	1,688	3,754	4,279	4,662	
Adj. EPS (Rs)	7.3	4.2	9.3	10.6	11.5	
EBITDA margin (%)	19.1	18.3	23.9	23.7	23.6	
EBITDA growth (%)	18.8	4.0	52.7	11.8	7.5	
Adj. EPS growth (%)	19.2	(42.8)	122.4	14.0	8.9	
RoE (%)	11.5	6.0	12.2	12.3	11.9	
RoIC (%)	18.3	7.8	13.7	15.8	17.3	
P/E (x)	30.7	53.7	24.2	21.2	19.5	
EV/EBITDA (x)	17.9	17.7	11.6	10.4	10.3	
P/B (x)	3.3	This rep3o2t	is intend2:8	for Tean2.5\	hite Mar <b>ą</b> ue	
FCFF yield (%)	(5.5)	(2.7)	0.6	(0.2)	(5.3)	

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Target Price – 12M	Sep-27
Change in TP (%)	-
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Upside/(Downside) (%)	25.0

Stock Data	STRCEM IN
52-week High (Rs)	309
52-week Low (Rs)	172
Shares outstanding (mn)	404.2
Market-cap (Rs bn)	91
Market-cap (USD mn)	1,014
Net-debt, FY26E (Rs mn)	3,214.1
ADTV-3M (mn shares)	1
ADTV-3M (Rs mn)	101.7
ADTV-3M (USD mn)	1.1
Free float (%)	42.3
Nifty-50	26,068.2
INR/USD	89.5
Shareholding,Sep-25	
Promoters (%)	57.6
FPIs/MFs (%)	3.0/4.4

Price Performance					
(%)	1M	3M	12M		
Absolute	(14.3)	(23.6)	29.7		
Rel. to Nifty	(15.0)	(26.4)	16.2		



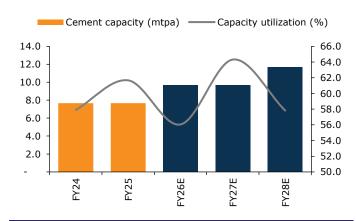
#### Harsh Mittal

harsh.mittal@emkayglobal.com +91-22-66242446

Omkar Rane omkar.rane@emkayglobal.com +91-22-66242414

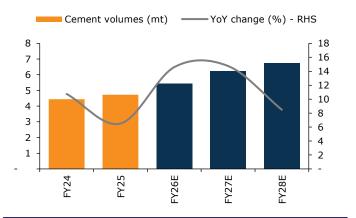
## **Key Charts**

Exhibit 1: Annual cement capacity and utilization trend



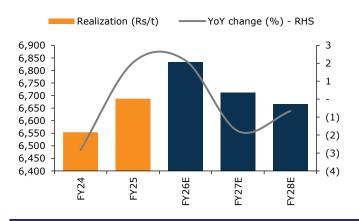
Source: Company, Emkay Research

**Exhibit 2: Annual cement volume trend** 



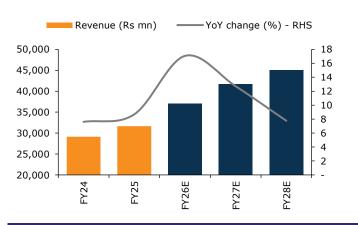
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 3: Annual realization trend



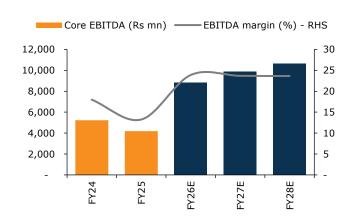
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 4: Annual revenue trend



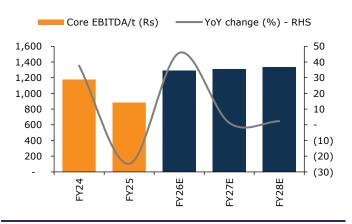
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 5: Annual core EBITDA and margin trend



Source: Company, Emkay Research

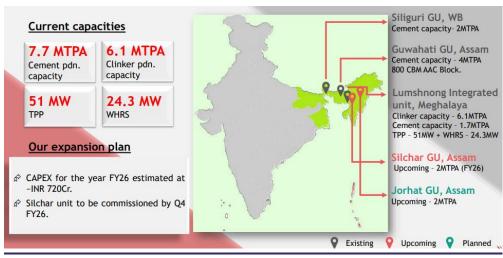
Exhibit 6: Annual core EBITDA/t trend



Source: Company, Emkay Research

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions (team emkay@whitemarquesolutions)

#### Exhibit 7: Star's capacity expansion plan



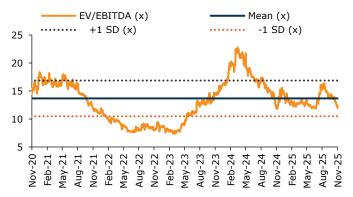
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 8: Limestone reserves

Date	Mining lease	Location	Regions	Limestone resource	Final bid
22-Aug-25	(SN-IV) Parewar	Jaisalmer, Rajasthan	North	271.38mt	32%
17-Mar-25	Boro Hundong	Dima Hasao, Assam	Northeast	146.75mt	145%
4-Mar-25	North Boro Hundong (Part - A)	Dima Hasao, Assam	Northeast	192.36mt	58%
1-Oct-24	Nimbol, Tehsil – Jaitaram (NB 04, NB 05, NB 06, NB 07, NB 08, and NB 11 N/V)	Beawer, Rajasthan	North	63.9mt	NB04/05: 60.15%; NB06: 60.05%, NB07/11: 70.1%; NB08: 62%

Source: Company, GOI, Emkay Research

Exhibit 9: STRCEM is trading below its 5Y Mean on 1YF EV/EBITDA...



Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 10: ...and similarly on EV/t basis



Source: Company, Emkay Research

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions (team emkay@whitemarquesolution

FY26E

32,139

32,544

5,901

404

0

FY27E

36,419

36,823

5,901

404

0

FY28E

41,080

41,484

10,901

404

0

FY25

28,385

28,789

3,901

404

0

FY24

26,697

27,101

1,298

404

0

#### **Star Cement: Consolidated Financials and Valuations**

Profit & Loss					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	29,107	31,634	37,032	41,741	44,982
Revenue growth (%)	7.6	8.7	17.1	12.7	7.8
EBITDA	5,563	5,786	8,837	9,883	10,626
EBITDA growth (%)	18.8	4.0	52.7	11.8	7.5
Depreciation & Amortization	1,466	3,319	3,508	3,785	3,819
EBIT	4,097	2,467	5,329	6,097	6,808
EBIT growth (%)	21.5	(39.8)	116.0	14.4	11.7
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-
Other income	265	106	96	96	96
Financial expense	126	316	407	472	672
PBT	4,236	2,257	5,018	5,721	6,231
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes	1,285	569	1,264	1,441	1,570
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-
Income from JV/Associates	-	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	2,951	1,688	3,754	4,279	4,662
PAT growth (%)	19.2	(42.8)	122.4	14.0	8.9
Adjusted PAT	2,951	1,688	3,754	4,279	4,662
Diluted EPS (Rs)	7.3	4.2	9.3	10.6	11.5
Diluted EPS growth (%)	19.2	(42.8)	122.4	14.0	8.9
DPS (Rs)	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0
Dividend payout (%)	14.0	24.4	11.0	0	0
EBITDA margin (%)	19.1	18.3	23.9	23.7	23.6
EBIT margin (%)	14.1	7.8	14.4	14.6	15.1
Effective tax rate (%)	30.3	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2
NOPLAT (pre-IndAS)	2,855	1,846	3,987	4,561	5,093
Shares outstanding (mn)	404	404	404	404	404

Sou

-D11 91011C1 (70)	21.5	(55.0)	110.0	2	1117	rotal nasintios a equity	=0,000	0=,000	20,	.=,, = .	0=,000
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-	Net tangible fixed assets	14,135	24,130	22,622	22,837	23,018
Other income	265	106	96	96	96	Net intangible assets	50	75	75	75	75
Financial expense	126	316	407	472	672	Net ROU assets	-	-	-	-	-
РВТ	4,236	2,257	5,018	5,721	6,231	Capital WIP	10,190	2,199	7,449	10,949	21,949
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0	Goodwill	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes	1,285	569	1,264	1,441	1,570	Investments [JV/Associates]	20	20	20	20	20
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-	Cash & equivalents	973	524	2,687	2,069	1,021
Income from JV/Associates	-	-	-	-	-	Current assets (ex-cash)	10,655	14,120	14,188	15,771	15,325
Reported PAT	2,951	1,688	3,754	4,279	4,662	Current Liab. & Prov.	7,624	8,378	8,597	8,997	9,024
PAT growth (%)	19.2	(42.8)	122.4	14.0	8.9	NWC (ex-cash)	3,031	5,742	5,591	6,774	6,301
Adjusted PAT	2,951	1,688	3,754	4,279	4,662	Total assets	28,399	32,690	38,444	42,724	52,385
Diluted EPS (Rs)	7.3	4.2	9.3	10.6	11.5	Net debt	325	3,377	3,214	3,832	9,879
Oiluted EPS growth (%)	19.2	(42.8)	122.4	14.0	8.9	Capital employed	28,399	32,690	38,444	42,724	52,385
DPS (Rs)	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0	Invested capital	17,165	29,872	28,213	29,610	29,320
Dividend payout (%)	14.0	24.4	11.0	0	0	BVPS (Rs)	67.1	71.2	80.5	91.1	102.6
EBITDA margin (%)	19.1	18.3	23.9	23.7	23.6	Net Debt/Equity (x)	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
EBIT margin (%)	14.1	7.8	14.4	14.6	15.1	Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9
Effective tax rate (%)	30.3	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	Interest coverage (x)	34.6	8.1	13.3	13.1	10.3
NOPLAT (pre-IndAS)	2,855	1,846	3,987	4,561	5,093	RoCE (%)	16.5	8.4	15.3	15.3	14.5
Shares outstanding (mn)	404	404	404	404	404	Source: Company, Emkay Res	earch				
ource: Company, Emkay Re:	search										
ash flows						Valuations and key Rati					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
PBT (ex-other income)	4,236	2,257	5,018	5,721	6,231	P/E (x)	30.7	53.7	24.2	21.2	19.5
Other (comments thems)	(1(1)	27		0	0	EV/CE(x)	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.1

**Balance Sheet** Y/E Mar (Rs mn)

Reserves & Surplus

Minority interests

Non-current liab. & prov.

Total liabilities & equity

Share capital

Net worth

Total debt

Cash flows					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
PBT (ex-other income)	4,236	2,257	5,018	5,721	6,231
Others (non-cash items)	(161)	37	0	0	0
Taxes paid	(762)	(689)	(1,264)	(1,441)	(1,570)
Change in NWC	618	(2,395)	(69)	(1,582)	446
Operating cash flow	4,897	2,965	7,819	7,355	9,624
Capital expenditure	(10,361)	(5,757)	(7,250)	(7,500)	(15,000)
Acquisition of business	-	-	-	-	-
Interest & dividend income	-	-	-	-	-
Investing cash flow	(6,501)	(5,285)	(7,250)	(7,500)	(15,000)
Equity raised/(repaid)	0	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	1,037	2,588	2,000	0	5,000
Payment of lease liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Interest paid	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend paid (incl tax)	-	-	-	-	-
Others	(172)	(347)	(407)	(472)	(672)
Financing cash flow	865	2,241	1,593	(472)	4,328
Net chg in Cash	(738)	(79)	2,163	(617)	(1,048)
OCF	4,897	2,965	7,819	7,355	9,624
Adj. OCF (w/o NWC chg.)	4,279	5,359	7,888	8,937	9,178
FCFF	(5,463)	(2,792)	569	(145)	(5,376)
FCFE	(5,463)	(2,792)	569	(145)	(5,376)
OCF/EBITDA (%)	88.0	51.2	88.5	74.4	90.6
FCFE/PAT (%)	(185.1)	(165.4)	15.2	(3.4)	(115.3)
FCFF/NOPLAT (%)	(191.4)	(151.3)	14.3	(3.2)	(105.6)

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Valuations and key Ra	itios				
Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
P/E (x)	30.7	53.7	24.2	21.2	19.5
EV/CE(x)	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.1
P/B (x)	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2
EV/Sales (x)	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	16.4	16.3	10.6	9.6	9.5
EV/EBIT(x)	22.2	38.1	17.6	15.5	14.8
EV/IC (x)	5.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7
FCFF yield (%)	(6.0)	(3.0)	0.6	(0.2)	(5.3)
FCFE yield (%)	(6.0)	(3.1)	0.6	(0.2)	(5.9)
Dividend yield (%)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0
DuPont-RoE split					
Net profit margin (%)	10.1	5.3	10.1	10.3	10.4
Total asset turnover (x)	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Assets/Equity (x)	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
RoE (%)	11.5	6.0	12.2	12.3	11.9
DuPont-RoIC					
NOPLAT margin (%)	9.8	5.8	10.8	10.9	11.3
IC turnover (x)	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
RoIC (%)	18.3	7.8	13.7	15.8	17.3
Operating metrics					
Core NWC days	38.0	66.2	55.1	59.2	51.1
Total NWC days	38.0	66.2	55.1	59.2	51.1
Fixed asset turnover	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0
Opex-to-revenue (%)	55.8	56.7	55.5	56.2	56.1

Source: Company, Emkay Research

#### **RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - DETAILS**

Date	Closing Price (Rs)	TP (Rs)	Rating	Analyst
07-Nov-25	246	280	Buy	Harsh Mittal
01-Nov-25	257	265	Buy	Harsh Mittal
08-Oct-25	267	265	Buy	Harsh Mittal
02-Oct-25	253	265	Buy	Harsh Mittal
12-Sep-25	272	265	Buy	Harsh Mittal
10-Aug-25	260	265	Buy	Harsh Mittal
10-Aug-25	260	265	Buy	Harsh Mittal
01-Jun-25	217	250	Buy	Harsh Mittal

Source: Company, Emkay Research

#### **RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - TREND**



Source: Company, Bloomberg, Emkay Research

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions (team emkay@whitemarquesolution

#### GENERAL DISCLOSURE/DISCLAIMER BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL):

Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (CIN-L67120MH1995PLC084899) and its affiliates are a full-service, brokerage, investment banking, investment management and financing group. Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (EGFSL) along with its affiliates are participants in virtually all securities trading markets in India. EGFSL was established in 1995 and is one of India's leading brokerage and distribution house. EGFSL is a corporate trading member of BSE Limited (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE), MCX Stock Exchange Limited (MCX-SX), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Ltd (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) (hereinafter referred to be as "Stock Exchange(s)"). EGFSL along with its [affiliates] offers the most comprehensive avenues for investments and is engaged in the businesses including stock broking (Institutional and retail), merchant banking, commodity broking, depository participant, portfolio management and services rendered in connection with distribution of primary market issues and financial products like mutual funds, fixed deposits. Details of associates are available on our website i.e. www.emkayglobal.com.

EGFSL is registered as Research Analyst with the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") bearing registration Number INH000000354 as per SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014. EGFSL hereby declares that it has not defaulted with any Stock Exchange nor its activities were suspended by any Stock Exchange with whom it is registered in last five years. However, SEBI and Stock Exchanges had conducted their routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice letters or levied minor penalty on EGFSL for certain operational deviations in ordinary/routine course of business. EGFSL has not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has its certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time.

EGFSL offers research services to its existing clients as well as prospects. The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the clients simultaneously, not all clients may receive this report at the same time. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient.

EGFSL and/or its affiliates may seek investment banking or other business from the company or companies that are the subject of this material. EGFSL may have issued or may issue other reports (on technical or fundamental analysis basis) of the same subject company that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information, recommendations or information presented in this report or are contrary to those contained in this report. Users of this report may visit www.emkayglobal.com to view all Research Reports of EGFSL. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the research published by any other analyst or by associate entities of EGFSL; our proprietary trading, investment businesses or other associate entities may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest including but not limited to those stated herein. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein. All material presented in this report, unless specifically indicated otherwise, is under copyright to Emkay. None of the material, nor its content, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party, without the prior express written permission of EGFSL. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or registered trademarks of EGFSL or its affiliates. The information contained herein is not intended for publication or distribution or circulation in any manner whatsoever and any unauthorized reading, dissemination, distribution or copying of this communication is prohibited unless otherwise expressly authorized. Please ensure that you have read "Risk D

This report has not been reviewed or authorized by any regulatory authority. There is no planned schedule or frequency for updating research report relating to any issuer/subject company.

Please contact the primary analyst for valuation methodologies and assumptions associated with the covered companies or price targets.

**Disclaimer for U.S. persons only:** Research report is a product of Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd., under Marco Polo Securities 15a6 chaperone service, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of Financial Institutions Regulatory Authority (FINRA) or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors. Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd. has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

This report is intended for Team White Margue Solutions (team emkay@whitemarguesolution

#### **RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION**

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. Except otherwise restricted by laws or regulations, this report is intended only for qualified, professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions. Specifically, this document does not constitute an offer to or solicitation to any U.S. person for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument or as an official confirmation of any transaction to any U.S. person. Unless otherwise stated, this message should not be construed as official confirmation of any transaction. No part of this document may be distributed in Canada or used by private customers in United Kingdom.

#### ANALYST CERTIFICATION BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL)

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that the views about the companies and their securities expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views. The analyst(s) also certifies that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to specific recommendations or views expressed in the report. The research analyst (s) primarily responsible of the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that he or his associated persons1 may have served as an officer, director or employee of the issuer or the new listing applicant (which includes in the case of a real estate investment trust, an officer of the management company of the real estate investment trust; and in the case of any other entity, an officer or its equivalent counterparty of the entity who is responsible for the management of the issuer or the new listing applicant). The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report or his associate may have Financial Interests2 in relation to an issuer or a new listing applicant that the analyst reviews. EGFSL has procedures in place to eliminate, avoid and manage any potential conflicts of interests that may arise in connection with the production of research reports. The research analyst(s) responsible for this report operates as part of a separate and independent team to the investment banking function of the EGFSL and procedures are in place to ensure that confidential information held by either the research or investment banking function is handled appropriately. There is no direct link of EGFSL compensation to any specific investment banking function of the EGFSL.

<sup>1</sup> An associated person is defined as (i) who reports directly or indirectly to such a research analyst in connection with the preparation of the reports; or (ii) another person accustomed or obliged to act in accordance with the directions or instructions of the analyst.

<sup>2</sup> Financial Interest is defined as interest that are commonly known financial interest, such as investment in the securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant, or financial accommodation arrangement between the issuer or the new listing applicant and the firm or analysis. This term does not include commercial lending conducted at the arm's length, or investments in any collective investment scheme other than an issuer or new listing applicant notwithstanding the fact that the scheme has investments in securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant.

#### COMPANY-SPECIFIC / REGULATORY DISCLOSURES BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL):

Disclosures by Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) covered in this report-:

- 1. EGFSL, its subsidiaries and/or other affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have Financial Interest/proprietary positions in the securities recommended in this report as of November 24, 2025
- 2. EGFSL, and/or Research Analyst does not market make in equity securities of the issuer(s) or company(ies) mentioned in this Report

#### Disclosure of previous investment recommendation produced:

- 3. EGFSL may have published other investment recommendations in respect of the same securities / instruments recommended in this research report during the preceding 12 months. Please contact the primary analyst listed in the first page of this report to view previous investment recommendations published by EGFSL in the preceding 12 months.
- 4. EGFSL, its subsidiaries and/or other affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her relative's may have material conflict of interest in the securities recommended in this report as of November 24, 2025
- 5. EGFSL, its affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the November 24, 2025
- 6. EGFSL or its associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months.
- 7. EGFSL, its affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate may have received compensation in whatever form including compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from securities recommended in this report (subject company) in the past 12 months.
- 8. EGFSL, its affiliates and/or and Research Analyst or his/her associate may have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with this research report.

#### **Emkay Rating Distribution**

Ratings	Expected Return within the next 12-18 months.
BUY	>15% upside
ADD	5-15% upside
REDUCE	5% upside to 15% downside
SELL	>15% downside

#### **Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd.**

CIN - L67120MH1995PLC084899

7th Floor, The Ruby, Senapati Bapat Marg, Dadar - West, Mumbai - 400028. India Tel: +91 22 66121212 Fax: +91 22 66121299 Web: www.emkayglobal.com

This report is intended for Team White Margue Solutions (team emkay@whitemarguesolution

#### OTHER DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES:

Other disclosures by Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) -:

EGFSL or its associates may have financial interest in the subject company.

Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have financial interest in the subject company.

EGFSL or its associates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/ relative's may have material conflict of interest in the subject company. The research Analyst or research entity (EGFSL) have not been engaged in market making activity for the subject company.

EGFSL or its associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of public appearance or publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst or his/her associate/relatives may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of public appearance or publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst may have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

EGFSL or its affiliates may have received any compensation including for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. Emkay may have issued or may issue other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information, recommendations or information presented in this report or are contrary to those contained in this report. Emkay Investors may visit www.emkayglobal.com to view all Research Reports. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the research published by any other analyst or by associate entities of Emkay; our proprietary trading, investment businesses or other associate entities may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. EGFSL or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. EGFSL or its associates may have received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company or third party in connection with the research report. EGFSL or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months. Subject Company may have been client of EGFSL or its affiliates during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report and EGFSL or its affiliates may have co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months.

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions(team.emkay@whitemarquesolution